Index

The William and Mary Quarterly
Third Series—Volume LIX
Compiled by Jennifer Blanchard

Abolition, 139; in Gt. Brit. and U. S., 665–96
Adair, Douglass, 866–73, 877, 909, 914
Adair, E. R., 973
Adair, John, 459, 467
Adam, Robert, 854
Adams, John, 47, 49, 898–99, 902, 905–06, 930
Adams, John Quincy, 670, 675–76
African Americans: and Catholicism, 409–48; in La., 409–48
Africans: and encounter with Europeans, 555–84
Afro-Catholic women, 409–48
Akin, James, 164
Alcoholism, 32
Algarotti, Francesco, 845
Aliquot, Marie Jeanne, 442
Allen, Ira, 473
Allen, William, 36
Alleyne, Hannah Downes, 125
Alleyne, Thomas, 125
Amadas, Philip, 346–47, 350, 359
Ambo, John, 566
American Historical Association, 203
American identity, 65–100; as Britons, 65–68; as a frontier people, 69
American Revolution, 65–69, 101; and Declaration of Independence, 43; and London newspapers, 106
Ames, Fisher, 903, 924
Amherst, Jeffery, 81–82
Amory, Thomas, 643
Anderson, Fred, 219, 258, 260, 972
Anderson, Joe (Bermuda sailor), 616
Anderson, Virginia DeJohn: "Animals into the Wilderness: The Development of Livestock Husbandry in the Seventeenth-Century Chesapeake," 377–408
Andre, John, 110
Andrews, Dee E.: "Piety and Politics in the New Republic" (review), 1014–19
Annual Register, 104, 107, 108
Anti-French sentiment: in Britain, 96
Antigua: slave conspiracies in, 165
Antislavery movement: in Gt. Brit., 676–82
Aptheker, Herbert, 177, 181
Apthorp, Charles, 627, 656
Arch, Stephen Carl: *After Franklin: The Emergence of Autobiography in Post-Revolutionary America, 1780–1830*, reviewed, 530–33
Argall, Samuel, 397
Armitage, David: "The Declaration of Independence and International Law," 39–64
Arms production, 257
Articles of Confederation, 62, 886
Ashbridge, George, 10–26
Association de la Propagation de la Foi (Society the Propagation of the Faith, SPF), 439
Atlantic creoles, 555–84
Atlantic slave trade: map of, 584
Atsion Furnace (N. J. ironworks), 3, 24, 26, 30
Auchmuty, Robert, 663
Axson, Jacob, 190–91

Bach, Rebecca Ann: *Colonial Transformations: The Cultural Production of the New Atlantic World, 1580–1640*, reviewed, 487–90
Bachman, John, 189
Bacon's Rebellion, 235
Bailyn, Bernard, 12, 103, 661
Baker, John, 94
Baker, Keith Michael, 932
Baker, Thomas, 396
Baker, Walter, 253
Ball, Joseph, 10, 26
Ball, Robert, 658–59
Bancroft Prize, 203
Bank of North America, 902, 905
Banning, Lance, 890–91
Barker, John, 151
Barlowe, Arthur, 346–47, 359
Barnett, Randy, 205
Barquist, David L.: *Myer Myers: Jewish Silversmith in Colonial New England*, reviewed, 728–36
Barre, Isaac, 108
Barthélemy, Jean-Jacques, 933, 936, 941
Bascome, Joseph, 598
Bath Chronicle, 108
Bathurst, Henry, 3d earl, 675

Batsto Furnace (N. J. ironworks), 10, 26
Battle of New Orleans, 672
Battle of Quebec (1759), 219
Bauer, Ralph: "The Postcolonial Origins of Modernity" (review), 975–81
Beach, Mary Lamboll Thomas, 148, 151, 154–55, 189–90, 195–96
Beard, Charles A., 873
Beck (slave, wife of Denmark Vesey), 151
Behrends, Leah M., 971; and Russell L. Doescher, William D. Liddle, Donald W. Olson, François-Jacques Saucier, and Tammy D. Silakowski, "Perfect Tide, Ideal Moon: An Unappreciated Aspect of Wolfe's Generalship at Québec, 1759," 957–74
Belcher, Jonathan, 626
Bellesiles, Michael A., 203–68; communications from, 814, 817; "Exploring America's Gun Culture," 241–68
Benes, Jane M., 245–46
Benes, Peter, 245–46; and D. Brenton Simons, eds., *The Art of Family: Genealogical Artifacts in New England*, reviewed, 1000–03
Benner, Moses, 629
Bennett, Thomas, 140, 144–45, 148, 150, 163, 185–86, 190–91, 197
Bennett, Rolla, 143, 147, 154, 189–91
Benoit, Peter L., 447–48
Bentham, Jeremy, 53–55, 57, 58, 87
Bentley, Richard, 131
Berland, Kevin: and Jan Kirsten Gilliam and Kenneth A. Lockridge, eds., *The Commonplace Book of William Byrd II of Westover*, reviewed, 292–96
Berlin, Ira, 552, 555, 569
Bermuda, 585–622; and Brit. Board of Trade, 597–98; map of, in 18th century, 589; Vice Admiralty Court of, 598
Bermuda Council, 596
Bermuda sloop, 604; engraving of, 595
Berry, James, 566
Berry, Leonard, 364
Bertie, Edward, 125, 127
Beverley, Robert, 390–92, 399, 402
Bézis-Selfa, John, 27
Bibb, Henry, 146
Bickham, Troy O.: "Sympathizing with Sedition? George Washington, the British Press, and British Attitudes during the American War of Independence," 101–22
Bill of Rights (U.S.), 39
Bining, Arthur Cecil, 12
Birkbeck, Morris, 681
Bishop, Alice, 253
Bivins, James, 567–68, 575, 577
Blackface minstrelsy, 177
Blacks: in Bermuda, 585–622
Blackstone, William, 45, 84, 673, 899
Blackwood, Jesse, 154, 189
Bland, Theodorick, 877
Blethen, H. Tyler: "Ethnicity without Identity" (review), 1003–06
Block, Sharon, review by, 273–76
Blouet, Olwyn M.: "Apprenticing to Freedom in the West Indies" (review), 808–12
Blount, Willie, 471
Bodine, John, 17
Boidwen, John, 629, 655
Boissonnas, Alison: and Joseph S. Wood, "Shaping the Territory" (review), 710–15
Bolster, W. Jeffrey, 605
Bonaparte, Joseph, 449, 451
Bonwick, Colin, 68
Boone, Thomas, 128
Boston, 1772 map of, 628
Boston Evening-Post, 634
Boston *Gazette*, 623–32, 635, 644, 647, 650–56, 660, 663–64; slave advertisement in, 625
Boston News-Letter, 623–24, 641–42
Bourne, George, 689
Bowling, Kenneth R.: and Donald R. Kennon, eds., *The House and the Senate in the 1790s: Petitioning, Lobbying, and Institutional Development*, reviewed, 1028–33; *Inventing Congress: Origins and Establishment of the First Federal Congress*, reviewed, 1028–33; *Neither Separate nor Equal: Congress in the 1790s*, reviewed, 1028–33
Boyd, Julian, 175
Boydell, John, 663, 855
Boydell, Josiah, 855
Boylston, Nicholas, 840
Bradford, William, 876, 889
Bradley, James, 86, 102
Brandywine Creek (Del.), 9
Brasseaux, Carl A.: *France's Forgotten Legion: Service Records of French Military and Administrative Personnel Stationed in the Mississippi Valley and Gulf Coast Region, 1699–1769*, reviewed, 746–66
Braude, Benjamin: "Primary Colors" (review), 742–46
Brecher, Frank W.: *Losing a Continent: France's North American Policy, 1753–1763*, reviewed, 746–66
Breen, Timothy H., 68
Bressler, Ann Lee: *The Universalist Movement in America, 1770–1880*, reviewed, 527–30
Bridenbaugh, Carl, 662

Bridges, Thomas, 131
Brierley, James: communication from, 813:
Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre, 932–33, 946–47
British army, 218, 259
Brooke, John L.: review by, 533–36
Brooker, William, 632
Brown, John, 188
Brown, Matthew P.: review by, 500–03
Brown, Richard D.: "The Apotheosis of John Adams" (review), 305–14
Browne, William (gov. of Bermuda), 613
Browne, James, 254
Bruce, Dickson D., Jr., 237
Bruere, George (gov. of Bermuda), 599, 601
Buckley, Peter, 649
Bullock, Steven C.: review by, 508–11
Burckhardt, Jacob, 268
Burgett, Bruce: "Back to the Future" (review), 1037–40
Burgoyne, John, 93, 111–12
Burke, Edmund, 71, 92, 95, 120
Burton, Ralph, 961
Bush, Sargent, Jr., ed.: *The Correspondence of John Cotton*, reviewed, 503–08
Byrd, William, II, 408

Caledonian Mercury, 115
Calhoun, John C., 676
Calvert, Leonard, 387
Camp, Joseph, 3, 32
Campbell, John, 4th earl of Loudoun, 262
Canabre, Anthony, 371–73
Cañizares-Esguerra, Jorge: *How to Write the History of the New World: Histories, Epistemologies, and Identities in the Eighteenth-Century Atlantic World*, reviewed, 975–81
Capitalism, rural, 3–38
Carew, Nicholas, 370
Carlos, Ann M., 215
Carney, Judith A:. *Black Rice: The African Origins of Rice Cultivation in the Americas*, reviewed, 739–42
Carr, John C., 466, 468
Carter, Edward C., II: *Surveying the Record: North American Scientific Exploration to 1930*, reviewed, 716–20
Cashin, Edward J.: *Beloved Bethesda: A History of George Whitefield's Home for Boys, 1740–2000*, reviewed, 1008–11
Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, 2d viscount, 687
Catholicism: and blacks, 409–48; feminization of, 409–48; in La., 409–48; and Protestantism, 74–77
Catton, Charles, 854
Cayowaroco (Gualtero) (Indian), 361, 364
Cayton, Andrew R. L.: "Looking for America with Lewis and Clark" (review), 697–709
Cecelski, David S., 553
Cecil, Sir Robert, 358, 364
Cecile (La. slave), 421, 429–30, 433–34
Chamberlain, Joseph, 67
Chaplin, Joyce E.: *Subject Matter: Technology, the Body, and Science on the Anglo-American Frontier, 1500–1676*, reviewed, 981–86
Charles I (king of Eng.), 404, 854
Charles II (king of Eng.), 591
Charles, Josephine, 444
Charleston, S. C.: A. M. E. Church in, 140, 144, 150–51, 183; 2d Presbyterian Church of, 162; and Vesey Conspiracy, 135–202
Charleston [S. C.] Courier, 148, 151, 156, 693
Charleston (S. C.) Workhouse, 154
Chathamites (or Shelburnites), 88
Chesapeake, livestock in, 377–408
Chester County, Pa., 35
Child, David Lee, 188
Children of Mary (pious association), 417–18, 422–23, 444, 446
Christianity: and civility, 377; and Native Americans, 377
Christophe, Henri, 665
Civil War (U. S.), 218, 222, 242
Claiborne, William C. C., 456, 462, 464–68
Clark, Emily: and Virginia Meacham Gould, "The Feminine Face of Afro-Catholicism in New Orleans, 1727–1852," 409–48
Clark, Jonathan, 73
Clark, William, 629
Clarkson, Thomas, 583
Claypoole, James, 828
Clayton, John, 385, 390, 393, 400
Cloward, Richard, 139
Coates, Colin M.: *The Metamorphoses of Landscape and Community in Early Quebec*, reviewed, 494–500
Cobbett, William, 680
Cochrane, Alexander, 674–75
Cockburn, George, 672–73
Code Noir, 416, 434
Cogley, Richard W.: review by, 503–08
Cogswell, Nathaniel, 473–74
Cohen, Daniel A., 239; "Domestic Loyalties" (review), 989–96
Colden, Cadwallader, 600
Cole, Robert, 391
College of Philadelphia, 899
College of William and Mary, 889
Colley, George, 563
Collingwood, R. G., 250

Collinson, Peter, 130
Colman, John, 623
Colonial America: and relationship with Europe, 68
Columbian Centinel (Boston), 688
Company of the Indies, 419
Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas Caritat, marquis de, 933, 936–40, 943–46, 954–55
Congress (U. S.), 266–67; and rights claimed in Declaration of Independence, 46
Constitution (U. S.), 62, 265–68, 903–05, 919, 924–25, 927
Constitutional Convention, 266
Continental army, 90–100, 218, 259
Continental Congress, 48, 101, 267; drafting committee of, 58
Convicts: transportation of, 69, 71
Conway, Henry Seymour, 84
Conway, Stephen, 104; "From Fellow-Nationals to Foreigners: British Perceptions of the Americans, circa 1739–1783," 65–100
Cooper River (S. C.), 163
Cope, Walter, 357
Copley, John Singleton, 823–24, 840, 854–58, 862
Corbett, Julian S., 959–60
Cornell, Saul, 266
Coromantee, Court, 165
Cortez, Hernando, 214
Cosway, Richard, 855
Cotlar, Seth: review by, 518–21
Courier (London), 665
Crafts, William, 190
Crain, Patricia: *The Story of A: The Alphabetization of America from* The New England Primer *to* The Scarlet Letter, reviewed, 500–03
Cramer, Caleb, 17
Cramer, Chalkely, 17
Cramer, Isaac, 17
Crèvecoeur, Jean Hector de, 607
Criollo, Pedro, 369
Critical Review (London), 102
Croatan Island (Carolinas), 354
Cross, Abner, 32
Cross, Yorrick, 196, 199
Cross River (Bight of Biafra), 557, 562
Culbert, Sheila: review by, 289–92
Cunliffe, Marcus, 219
Cunning, John, 32
Cunningham, Nathaniel, 645
Cunningham, Noble, 149

Dagon, Marie Therese, 409–10
Dairy farming, 385
Danckaerts, Jasper, 400
Davis, Thomas J., 136, 198–99; "Conspiracy and Credibility: Look Who's Talking, about What—Law Talk and Loose Talk," 167–74
Dawkins, Henry, 826
Dawson, W. Bell, 963–64
Day, Thomas, 88
De Arredondo y Mioño, Joaquín, 478
De Bry, Theodor, 355, 362
Debating societies: in London, 98–99, 121
Declaration of Independence, 39–64, 68, 88, 100
Deggs, Mary Bernard, 442
Degler, Carl, 216
Delany, Martin, 152
Delille, Henriette, 409–48; genealogical chart of, 414; portrait of, 411
Derry, John, 103
Desbarats, Catherine: review by 494–500
Desrochers, Robert E., Jr., 552; "Slave-for-Sale Advertisements and Slavery in Massachusetts, 1704–1781," 623–64
Deutsch, Sarah, 660
Dew, Thomas, 177
Diaz del Castillo, Bernal, 214
Diaz, Maria Josefa, 436–37
Dickason, David Howard, 824
Dickinson, John, 47–48
Dieu, Abbé L'Isle, 423
Dinwiddie, Robert, 598
Doerflinger, Thomas M.: "Rural Capitalism in Iron Country: Staffing a Forest Factory, 1808–1815," 3–38
Doescher, Russell L., 971: and Leah M. Behrends, William D. Liddle, Donald W. Olson, François-Jacques Saucier, and Tammy D. Silakowski, "Perfect Tide, Ideal Moon: An Unappreciated Aspect of Wolfe's Generalship at Québec, 1759," 957–74
Dominica, 568–70, 576; map of, 570
Douglass, Frederick, 152
Downes, John, 124
Downing, Emanuel, 641
Drake, Francis, 351, 353
Drake, Samuel G., 651
Drinker, Henry, 30
Du Fresnoy, Charles Alphonse, 837, 846, 849
Duane, William, 687, 691
Dubourg, Louis William, 438–39, 441
Dubreuil, Claude Joseph (father), 418, 430
Dubreuil, Claude Joseph (son), 434
Dubreuil, Felicité de la Chaise, 418–20
Dubreuil, Marie Payen, 418–20, 446
Dudley, Joseph, 640, 643
Duke, Antera, 561–62
Duncan, Dayton, *Out West: A Journey Through Lewis and Clark's America*, reviewed, 697–709

Duncan, William, 41
Dunlap, William, 830, 863
Dunn, Walter S., Jr.: *The New Imperial Economy: The British Army and the American Frontier, 1764–1768*, reviewed, 746–66
DuPont de Nemours, Pierre Samuel, 932, 939
Durand of Dauphiné, 384, 387, 390, 393, 408
Durr, William J.: communication from, 814–16
DuVal, Kathleen: review by, 490–94
Dwight, Timothy, 692

Eagles, John, 838, 842–44
Eagles, Thomas, 821–23, 826, 843, 861
Earle, Caleb, 7, 15, 18, 20–23, 27–28, 31, 33
Ebro, Dick, 564, 575
Eccles, W. J., 972
Edinburgh Advertiser, 115
Edinburgh Review, 681, 685, 694
Efik, 557, 559, 562, 575, 578, 582
Egerton, Douglas R., 136, 138, 140, 153, 156, 157, 160–61, 163, 190, 194–98, 201; "Forgetting Denmark Vesey: Or, Oliver Stone Meets Richard Wade," 143–52
Ekpe society, 560, 565, 581
Elizabeth I (queen of Eng.), 358–59
Elizondo, Ignacio, 474
Ellery, William, 626
Elliott, Stephen, 190, 192
Ellis, Joseph J.: "The Promise of Equality" (review), 801–05
Emerton, Joseph, 856; trade card of (fig.), 857
Emons, Jacob, 3, 23
Equiano, Olaudah, 606–08
Erving, George W., 449
Eustis, William, 456–57
Evans, Charles, 219
Evans, James, 151
Evans, Jesse, 28, 31

Factions, 869–96
Factories: in rural New Eng. and Mid-Atlantic (table), 37
Falconer, Thomas, 92
Falino, Jeannine: and Gerald W. R. Ward, eds., *New England Silver and Silversmithing, 1620–1815*, reviewed, 728–36
Fanchonette (La. slave), 421
Faneuil, Peter, 649
Farington, Joseph, 860
Faux, William, 679, 693
Fearon, Henry Bradshaw, 678–80
Federal Convention of 1787, 209
Fenn, Elizabeth A.: *Pox Americana: The Great Smallpox Epidemic of 1775–82*, reviewed, 770–76
Ferdinand VII (king of Sp.), 449
Ferguson, James, 192
Ferguson, Robert A.: review by, 481–87
Ferguson, Samuel Wragg, 148
Ferling, John: *Setting the World Ablaze: Washington, Adams, Jefferson, and the American Revolution*, reviewed, 305–14
Fiering, Norman: and Edward G. Gray, eds., *The Language Encounter in the Americas, 1492–1800: A Collection of Essays*, reviewed, 281–83
Firearms regulation, 206
Fleet, Thomas, 634
Fleischacker, Samuel, 867; "Adam Smith's Reception among the American Founders, 1776–1790," 897–924
Flint, James, 680
Floyd, William, 580
Fogleman, Aaron: "The German Connection" (review), 736–39
Foletta, Marshall: *Coming to Terms with Democracy: Federalist Intellectuals and the Shaping of an American Culture*, reviewed, 1034–37
Fontiere, Sister Ste. Marthe, 441–44
Forbes, Gilbert, 256
Formisano, Ronald P.: "Gossips with Guns" (review), 794–98
Forster, Seth, 397
Fourth of July, 61
Fox, Charles James, 95
Fox, Henry, 130
Franco-American alliance (1778), 59–60, 64, 68, 94, 96–99
Franklin, Benjamin, 49, 71, 82, 120, 123–24, 127, 826–27, 836, 898
Franklin, Elizabeth Downes, 124, 131
Franklin, John Hope, 237
Franklin, William, 123–34; letters of, to Lord Bute, 132–34
Frederick II (king of Prussia), 260
Free blacks: in La., 409–48
Freehling, William W., 137, 144–45, 160–61
Freeman, Joanne B.: *Affairs of Honor: National Politics in the Early Republic*, reviewed, 794–98
French and Indian War. *See* Seven Years' War
Friedman, Jean E.: *Ways of Wisdom: Moral Education in the Early National Period, Including the Diary of Rachel Mordecai Lazarus*, reviewed, 791–94
Frobisher, Martin, 344–45
Fryer, Darcy R.: review by, 296–99
Furman, Richard, 148–49, 189

Gabriel's Rebellion, 251
Gage, Thomas, 108, 114

Gale, Arthur, 639
Gallatin, Albert, 905
Galt, John, 844–49, 862–63
Gardiner, Luke, 391, 405
Gardiner, Stephen, 893
Garner, William, 191
Garrison, William Lloyd, 152, 177
Gaspar, David Barry, 165
Gates, Thomas, 381
Gaudin, Juliette, 444–45
Gazette of the United States, 925
Gell, Monday, 161–63, 199–200
Gellman, David N., "The Changing Face of Antislavery" (review), 1040–46
Gender: and Catholicism, 409–48
Genovese, Eugene, 137
Gentleman's Magazine (London), 106, 110
Gentz, Friedrich, 64
George III (king of Eng.), 43, 73, 113, 665, 671, 854, 858, 863
Gerard, Thomas, 405
Germain, George, 88–89
Germantown, Pa., 9
Gerrish, John, 655
Gibbon, Edward, 93
Gilbert, John, 363
Gilchrist, Elizabeth, 151
Gillespie, Joanna Bowen: *The Life and Times of Martha Laurens Ramsay, 1759–1811*, reviewed, 522–26
Gilliam, Jan Kirsten: and Kevin Berland and Kenneth A. Lockridge, eds., *The Commonplace Book of William Byrd II of Westover*, reviewed, 292–96
Gilroy, Paul, 583
Ginzburg, Carlo, 200
Glaude, Eddie S., Jr.: *Exodus! Religion, Race, and Nation in Early Nineteenth-Century Black America*, reviewed, 805–08
Glover, Lorri: *All Our Relations: Blood Ties and Emotional Bonds among the Early South Carolina Gentry*, reviewed, 296–99
Glover, Thomas, 389
Gordon, Thomas, 883
Gosse, Daniel, 638, 645
Goulbourn, Henry, 675–76
Gould, Eliga, 68, 80, 84
Gould, Virginia Meacham: and Emily Clark, "The Feminine Face of Afro-Catholicism in New Orleans, 1727–1852," 409–48
Graham, John, 455
Granganimeo (Roanoke Indian), 351
Grant, James, 89
Gray, Edward G., 655; and Norman Fiering, eds., *The Language Encounter in the Americas, 1492–1800: A Collection of Essays*, reviewed, 281–83
Great Britain: and Amer. Independence, 67; relations with U. S., 65–100, 665–96
Grenville, George, 83–84
Grenville, Rebecca, 353
Grenville, Richard, 348, 350–51, 353–54
Greven, Philip, Jr., 246
Griffin, Patrick: *The People with No Name: Ireland's Ulster Scots, America's Scots Irish, and the Creation of a British Atlantic World, 1689–1764*, reviewed, 1003–06
Grimké, Angelina, 148
Grimké, Archibald H., 148, 161
Grimsted, David: "Blueprints for Violence" (review), 766–70
Grinnell-Milne, Duncan, 959–60
Gross, Robert A., 154; introduction, "Historians and Guns," 203–04; introduction, "The Making of a Slave Conspiracy," 135–36
Grotius, Hugo, 54, 56, 59
Gruber, Ira, 204, 258–62, 265; "Of Arms and Men: *Arming America* and Military History," 217–22
Guayacunda, Christopher, 369–71
Guiana, 342–44, 359, 363
Gump, Lucy K., 245
Gun culture (in U. S.), 203–68
Gun ownership, 204, 207
Guns, 203–68; and deaths (table), 233; and homicide, 223–40; and public policy, 223–40
Gutiérrez de Lara, José Bernardo Maximiliano, 452, 456–63, 465–67, 470, 473–74, 478
Gutiérrez-Magee Raid (1812–1813), 449–80
Gutzman, K. R. Constantine: "Straussians" (review), 786–91
Gwin, Peter, 661

Habermas, Jürgen, 934
Hadden, Sally E.: *Slave Patrols: Law and Violence in Virginia and the Carolinas*, reviewed, 798–801
Haefeli, Evan: review by, 515–18
Hafertepe, Kenneth: and James F. O'Gorman, eds., *American Architects and Their Books to 1848*, reviewed, 536–40
Haiti, 665
Hakluyt, Richard, 345–46, 358, 374
Halbrook, Stephen, 205
Hall, D. (Meth. minister), 189
Hall, David (Phila. printer), 828, 836
Hall, Edward, 399
Hall, Hugh, 645, 648, 650
Hall, John Ashley, 563
Halttunen, Karen, 239
Hamilton, Alexander, 267, 902, 905–06, 924
Hamilton, James, 150
Hamilton, James, Jr., 201–02

Hammerton, John, 125–27, 132
Hammet, Bacchus, 189
Hamor, Ralph, 384
Hampton, Wade, 464
Hancock, David: review by, 511–14
Harcourt, Michael, 367
Harcourt, Robert, 363, 367, 372
Harding, Chester, 856
Hardy, Josiah, 128
Hardy, Mary, 94
Hariot, Thomas, 342–44, 347–49, 351–52, 360, 365, 374
Harrold, Stanley, 144
Haskins, Loren, 229
Hawke, Edward, 72–73
Hawkins, William, 344
Hawley, Anna, 226
Hayne, Robert Young, 145, 191, 198
Heath, James, 854
Heather, Justin Lee, 224–26, 228
Hebden, Thomas, 399
Hedger, Owen, 32
Henry (Indian interpreter), 364–65
Henry IV (king of Fr.), 881
Henry VII (king of Eng.), 344
Henry, Patrick, 210, 891
Herald (Rutland, Vt.), 231
Herndon, Ruth Wallis: *Unwelcome Americans: Living on the Margin in Early New England*, reviewed, 289–92
Herrara, Simón de, 468
Heydon, John, 590
Heyward, Nathaniel, 194
Hibbert, Christopher, 959
Hickes, Ephraim, 254
Hickes, Margaret, 254
Hidalgo y Costilla, Miguel, 456, 458
Higginbotham, Don, 267
Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 188
Hill, Wills, 1st earl of Hillsborough, 85
Hilton, Joseph, 612
Hindus, Michael, 237
Hobbes, Thomas, 917–18
Hobson, Charles F.: communication from, 331–36
Hoffman, Ronald, 249, 263
Hogarth, William, 831–34, 840–42, 850, 859–60; illustrations of works by, 833, 841
Holland, Edwin, 185–86
Holmes, Charles, 959
Homicide: in the South, 237
Honesty, Willy, 567
Hoogstraten, Samuel van, 846
Hope, John, 597
Hopewell Furnace (Pa. ironworks), 14
Hore, Richard, 344
Horry, Elias, 192
Horry, John, 196
Horsmanden, Daniel, 164
Houlding, J. A., 219
House of Commons, 67, 102
Howard, Benjamin, 471
Howard, John, 25, 32, 84
Howe, Daniel Walker, 900; review by, 530–33
Howe, William, 89–90, 114–15; correspondence with Washington, 115
Hudson's Bay Company, 215
Hughes, Henry, 553
Hughes, James, 26
Huguenots: and immigration to N. Amer., 74
Hume, David, 57, 897–98, 900, 908–09, 914, 948; as influence on Madison, 866–96
Hunter, George, 32
Hunter, Phyllis Whitman: *Purchasing Identity in the Atlantic World: Massachusetts Merchants, 1670–1780*, reviewed, 511–14
Hutcheson, Francis, 897–98, 918–19, 922–23
Hutchinson, Thomas, 87, 94
Hutson, James H.: *Religion and the New Republic: Faith in the Founding of America*, reviewed, 1014–19; ed., *Religion and the Founding of the American Republic*, reviewed, 1014–19
Hyde, Samuel C., Jr., 237

Ibo, 559
Immigrants: Brit., to N. Amer., 69; German, to N. Amer., 69, 74; of Huguenots, 74; as ironworkers, 7–8; religion of, 74–77
Immigration: of Native Americans to Eng., 341–76; of white Catholics to La., 436
Indian Removal Act (1830), 177
Innes, William, 69–71
Insurance Company of North America, 10
International law: and Declaration of Independence, 39–64
Irish Confederation of Kilkenny, 63
Ironworks, 3–38; map of, in N. J., 6
Isaac, Rhys: review by, 292–96

Jackson, Andrew, 672
Jackson, Richard, 131
Jackson, Thomas Jonathan "Stonewall," 260
Jackson's Oxford Journal, 113
Jacob, Margaret C.: communication from, 547
James I (king of Eng.), 342, 369–71
James, William (Eng. sailor), 563
Jamestown, Va., 218; and drought, 380
Jaricot, Pauline, 439
Jaricot, Philias, 439
Jarvis, Michael J., 552–53; "Maritime Masters and Seafaring Slaves in Bermuda, 1680–1783," 585–622

Jasper County, Ga., 238
Jefferson, Thomas, 210, 867, 886, 897–99, 905–06, 921, 923–25, 928, 932, 946; and law of nations, 50, 55–56; as student, 41
Jeffrey, Kirk, 229
Jeffrey, Francis, 681
Jenkinson, Charles, 60
Jenyns, Soame, 85
Jeremiah, Thomas, 159
Johnson, Anna Hayne, 145, 191
Johnson, Elizabeth, 580
Johnson, Jack, 25, 32, 33
Johnson, Michael P., 135–202; "Reading Evidence," 193–202
Johnson, Samuel, 69, 85, 131, 553, 848, 855
Johnson, Walter: "Slaveholders on Guard" (review), 798–801
Johnson, William (Supreme Court justice) 141, 145, 148, 150, 163, 185–86, 190–91, 197
Johnson, William, 80–81
Jones, Alice Hanson, 226–27, 246–48
Jones, David, 23
Jones, Norrece T., 144
Jones, Thomas (Eng. slave trader), 568, 572–75, 577, 581, 583
Jones, William, 574
Jordan, Winthrop D., 136, 199; "The Charleston Hurricane of 1822; Or, the Law's Rampage," 175–78
Judd, Peter Haring, *The Hatch and Brood of Time: Five Phelps Families in the Atlantic World, 1720–1880*, reviewed, 1000–03

Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 899
Kaminski, John P.: and Gaspare J. Saladino, eds., *The Documentary History of the Ratification of the Constitution*, IV–VII, reviewed, 776–85
Kant, Immanuel, 57
Kars, Marjoleine: *Breaking Loose Together: The Regulator Rebellion in Pre-Revolutionary North Carolina*, reviewed, 1011–14
Kates, Don, 205
Kawashima, Yasuhide: *Igniting King Philip's War: The John Sassamon Murder Trial*, reviewed, 986–89
Kennedy, John Pendleton, 177
Kennedy, Lionel, 139, 145–46, 151, 163
Kennedy, Michael V.: and William G. Shade, eds., *The World Turned Upside Down: The State of Eighteenth-Century American Studies at the Beginning of the Twenty-First Century*, reviewed, 720–24
Kennedy, Robert (Phila. printer), 836, 850
Kennedy, Thomas (Phila. printer), 836
Kennedy, William: trade card of (fig)., 851
Kennon, Donald R.: and Kenneth R. Bowling, eds., *The House and the Senate in the 1790s: Petitioning, Lobbying, and Institutional Development*, reviewed, 1028–33; *Inventing Congress: Origins and Establishment of the First Federal Congress*, reviewed, 1028–33; *Neither Separate nor Equal: Congress in the 1790s*, reviewed, 1028–33
Kenrick, John, 689
Kenrick, Samuel, 86
Kent, James: and *Commentaries*, 61
Ketcham, Ralph, 891
Keymis, Lawrence, 363, 367–70
Kidd, George, 585
Killens, John Oliver, 177
Kimber, Edward, 70
King, John, 18
King, Peter, 650
King, Rufus, 670
King Philip's War, 214, 234–35, 254
Kingsley, Zephaniah, 162
Kirke, Martin, 399
Kling, David W.: "Errand into the Republic" (review), 1022–25
Knapp, Robert, 397
Knight, John, 629
Kolchin, Peter: "Variations of Slavery in the Atlantic World," 551–54
Kornblith, Gary J.: "Whose Revolution Was It, Anyway?" (review), 326–30
Kornfeld, Eve: "Exchanging Faiths: An Experimental School in Small-Town North Carolina" (review), 791–94
Kutchen, Larry: "America's Original Sin" (review), 1019–22

La Bruyère, Jean de, 933
Le Mercier de La Rivière, Pierre Paul François Joachim Henri, 932, 938, 944
La Vere, David: *The Caddo Chiefdoms: Caddo Economics and Politics, 700–1835*, reviewed, 490–94
Labat, Jean Baptiste, 419
Labor, 3–38; and management, 12, 26, 32
Lace, Ambrose, 567, 572–73
Lambert, John, 672
Lancelott, Samuel, 645
Landsman, Ned C.: *From Colonials to Provincials: American Thought and Culture, 1680–1760*, reviewed, 508–11
Lane, Ralph, 351–54
Lane, Roger, 240, 252
Langdon, Edward, 647
Langford, Paul, 103
Laurence, Thomas, 407
Laurens, Henry, 98, 600

Laveau, Henriette, 433
Lay, Benjamin, 826–27; portrait of, 827
Le Trosne, Guillaume, 932, 935, 938, 944
Lee, Richard Henry, 47, 58
Lee, Wayne E.: *Crowds and Soldiers in Revolutionary North Carolina: The Culture of Violence in Riot and War*, reviewed, 766–70
Legaré, James, 191
Leibiger, Stuart: *Founding Friendship: George Washington, James Madison, and the Creation of the American Republic*, reviewed, 1025–28; "James Madison's Political and Constitutional Thought Reconsidered" (review), 319–25
Leigh, Charles, 365–66, 372–73
Leighton, Baldwin, 92
Lennox, Charles, duke of Richmond, 130
Le Page Du Pratz, Antoine Simon, 419
Levinson, Sanford, 208, 210
Lewger, John, 388
Lewis, Frank D. 215
Lewis, Ronald L., 14
Lewis, Thomas (slave), 576
Liddle, William D.: and Leah M. Behrends, Russell L. Doescher, Donald W. Olson, François-Jacques Saucier, and Tammy D. Silakowski, "Perfect Tide, Ideal Moon: An Unappreciated Aspect of Wolfe's Generalship at Québec, 1759," 957–74
Lincoln, Abraham: and Declaration of Independence, 39, 44
Lind, John: *Answer to the Declaration of the American Congress* (1776), 52–54, 87
Lindgren, James, 224–26, 228
Lindman, Janet Moore: and Michele Lise Tarter, eds., *A Centre of Wonders: The Body in Early America*, reviewed, 273–76
Linebaugh, Peter, 164–66
Lining, John, 126
Lippincott, Henry, 574
Livestock: feral, 401–08; marking of, 398–400; rights of owners of, 398–99; theft of, 395–97
Livestock husbandry, 377–408
Locke, John, 41, 901, 917–18, 931–32
Lockley, Timothy James: *Lines in the Sand: Race and Class in Lowcountry Georgia, 1750–1860*, reviewed, 302–04
Lockridge, Kenneth A.: and Kevin Berland and Jan Kirsten Gilliam, eds., *The Commonplace Book of William Byrd II of Westover*, reviewed, 292–96
Lofthouse, W. F., 578
Lofton, John, 144
London Chronicle, 104
London Evening Post, 114
London Gazette, 110
London Magazine, 70
London Packet, 117
Londonderry, Robert Stewart, 2d marquess of, 671
Louis XVI (king of Fr.), 932
Louisiana Purchase, 438
Lounsbury, Carl R.: *From Statehouse to Courthouse: An Architectural History of South Carolina's Colonial Capitol and Charleston County Courthouse*, reviewed, 299–302; review by, 536–40
Lovell, Margaretta M.: review by, 269–73
Loyalists, 89–90, 100
Luker, John, 22, 23
Lund, Nelson, 205
Lundberg, David, 901
Lussier, Paul: *Last Refuge of Scoundrels: A Revolutionary Novel*, reviewed, 326–30
Lydon, James, 653
Lystra, Karen: "A Copybook Romance" (review), 996–1000
Lyttleton, William Henry, 76

Mably, Gabriel Bonnot de, 932, 934, 944, 951, 955
Mace, Samuel, 357
MacMullen, Ramsay: *Sarah's Choice, 1828–1832*, reviewed, 996–1000
Madison, James, 268, 668, 682–85, 897–99, 902–03, 905–08; critique of Montesquieu by, 929–32; and Fr. Enlightenment, 925–56; influence of David Hume on, 869–96; intellectual context of, 865–956; relations with Spanish colonies of, 449–80
Madison, James (pres. of College of William and Mary), 902, 906
Magee, Augustus W., 452, 462, 470
Magellon, Jean Francois, 629
Mahon, R. H., 961, 963–64, 967
Main, Gloria L., 204, 225, 244–45, 247; "Many Things Forgotten: The Use of Probate Records in *Arming America*," 211–16; *Peoples of a Spacious Land: Families and Cultures in Colonial New England*, reviewed, 725–28
Main, Jackson Turner, 246
Malcolm, Joyce Lee: communication from, 813
Malone, Edmond, 858
Mancall, Peter C.: "Conquering Bodies" (review), 981–86
Mandeville, Bernard, 917, 923
Mann, Bruce H.: and Christopher L. Tomlins, eds., *The Many Legalities of Early America*, reviewed, 481–87
Mansfield, William Murray, 573–578
Manteo (Indian), 342, 347–48, 350–57, 372, 374–75
Mapp, Paul: "Exploring for Knowledge" (review), 716–20

Marianne (La. slave), 421, 429–30, 433
Markham, Gervase, 383
Marsh, John, 95
Marshall, John, 266
Marshall, P. J., 68, 83
Martens, Charles de: *Precis du Droit des Gens Moderne de l'Europe* (1789), 60
Martens, G. F. von, 59
Martha Furnace (N. J. ironworks), 3–38; statistical tables for, 14, 19, 20, 21, 25
Martin, Benjamin, 845
Martin, Denbow, 190
Martin, John, 403–04
Martin, Thomas, 875
Masham, Thomas, 364–66
Mason, George, 210
Mason, Matthew, 552–53; "The Battle of the Slaveholding Liberators: Great Britain, the United States, and Slavery in the Early Nineteenth Century," 665–96
Mason, William, 849
Massey, Gregory D.: review by, 522–26
Mathews, George, 450, 452
Maxwell, James, 567
May, Henry, 901
Mazzei, Philip, 944, 954
McClaskey, Paul, 29
McConville, Brendan: "Loyal to the End" (review), 1006–08
McCorkle, Barbara Backus: comp., *New England in Early Printed Maps, 1513 to 1800: An Illustrated Carto-Bibliography*, reviewed, 710–15
McCoy, Drew, 906, 921
McCullough, David: *John Adams*, reviewed, 305–14
McDonald, Roderick A.: *Between Slavery and Freedom: Special Magistrate John Anderson's Journal of St. Vincent during the Apprenticeship*, reviewed, 808–12
McDonough, Daniel J.: *Christopher Gadsden and Henry Laurens: The Parallel Lives of Two American Patriots*, reviewed, 522–26
McEntire, James, 15, 23, 25, 32
McKee, John, 450
McKee, Marianne M.: and Richard W. Stephenson, comps., *Virginia in Maps: Four Centuries of Settlement, Growth, and Development*, reviewed, 710–15
McNamara, Martha J.: review by, 299–302
McNamara, Peter, 904
McWhiney, Grady, 237
Meeus, Jean, 968
Meigs, Josiah, 617
Mells, John, 99
Menchaca, José, 458–59
Mercier, Louis-Sébastien, 932, 934
Metacom (Indian), 254
Methodism, 577–83
Mexican War, 217–18
Mick, Michael, 24–26, 29, 31
Middle Passage, 563–64, 568, 602, 617, 669
Middlekauff, Robert, 258
Military history (U. S.), 217–22
Militias, 207–10; in the Revolutionary War, 209; of Quebec, 263
Mirabeau, Honoré Gabiel Riquetti, comte de, 932, 944–45
Mission Étrangère (Foreign Mission), 439
Mitchell, John, 263
Money, John, 103
Monk, George, 881
Monkkonen, Eric, 240
Monroe, James, 458–64, 469, 471–72, 475–79, 670
Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, baron de, 867, 877, 899, 925–36, 944–45, 954, 956
Montgomery, Richard, 114
Monthly Review (London), 102
Moogk, Peter N.: *La Nouvelle France: The Making of French Canada—A Cultural History*, reviewed, 494–500
Moore, Dennis D.: "The Empire of Early American Studies" (review), 720–24
Moreau, Jacob-Nicholas, 932, 938, 946, 954
Morgan, Edmund S., 873–74, 880, 882
Morgan, Philip D., 199, 202, 136; "Carolina Rice: African Origins, New World Crop" (review), 739–42; "Conspiracy Scares," 159–66
Morning Herald (London), 106, 121
Morning Post (London), 106, 115, 119
Morrill, Isaac, 641
Morris, Gouverneur, 266
Morris, Robert, 902, 906
Morris, Thomas D., 145
Moulton, Gary E.: ed., *The Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition*, reviewed, 697–709
Mulford, Carla: and David S. Shields, eds., *Finding Colonial America: Essays Honoring J. A. Leo Lemay*, reviewed, 720–24
Murphy, Andrew R.: *Conscience and Community: Revisiting Toleration and Religious Dissent in Early Modern England and America*, reviewed, 515–18
Murray, David, Viscount Stormont, 97, 99
Murray, James, 973
Murray, Laura J.: review by, 281–83
Murray, William, 1st earl of Mansfield, 84
Muskets, 258
Mutschler, Ben: "Continental Contagion" (review), 770–76

Nanette (La. slave), 413–15, 418–22, 430, 433–34, 437, 446
Napoleon, 449, 463
Nash, Gary, 653
Nat Turner's Revolt, 167
National Gazette (Phila.), 906, 925, 928, 930, 933
National Intelligencer (London), 673–74
National Rifle Association, 203
Native Americans: as allies of Fr., 78–79; as Amer. symbol, 70–72; and conversion to Christianity, 342, 372–73; in Eng., 341–76; and guns, 218; as interpreters, 341–76; and livestock husbandry, 377–408. *See also* specific tribes
Natural law (naturalism), 41–43, 56–59, 62
Naturalization acts (1740–1761), 71
Navas, Deborah: *Murdered by His Wife: A History with Documentation of the Joshua Spooner Murder and Execution of His Wife, Bathsheba, Who was Hanged in Worcester, Massachusetts, 2 July 1778*, reviewed, 989–96
Navigation Acts, 598, 601, 605
Necker, Jacques, 928, 932, 937–38, 946, 954
Negro Act of 1740, 145
Nemerov, Alexander: *The Body of Raphaelle Peale: Still Life and Selfhood, 1812–1824*, reviewed, 277–81
Nester, William R.: *The Great Frontier War: Britain, France, and the Imperial Struggle for North America, 1607–1755*, reviewed, 746–66; *"Haughty Conquerors": Amherst and the Great Indian Uprising of 1763*, reviewed, 746–66
Neutrality Act of 1794, 454
Neville, Richard, 95
Neville, Sylas, 69
New Jersey: industry in, 3–38; map of early ironworks in, 6
New Orleans: Catholicism in, 409–48; free blacks in, 409–48
New York Gazette and Weekly Mercury, 830
New-England Courant, 643, 658
Newman, Richard S.: *The Transformation of American Abolitionism: Fighting Slavery in the Early Republic*, reviewed, 1040–46
Newport Mercury (R. I.), 640
Newspaper reading: in Gt. Brit., 105
Niles, Hezekiah, 668–69, 673, 686, 691
North, Frederick, Lord, 52, 86–87, 107, 110
Northcote, James, 861
Nullification Crisis, 177

O'Gorman, Frank, 104
O'Gorman, James F.: and Kenneth Hafertepe, eds., *American Architects and Their Books to 1848*, reviewed, 536–40
O'Hara, Charles, 89
O'Neil, Terence, 571, 574, 577
O'Shaughnessy, Andrew Jackson: *An Empire Divided: The American Revolution and the British Caribbean*, reviewed, 540–44
Old Calabar, 555–84; map of, in 18th century, 558
Oliver, John, 636–39
Oliver v. *Sale*, 636–39
Olson, Donald. W., 971; and Leah M. Behrends, Russell L. Doescher, William D. Liddle, François-Jacques Saucier, and Tammy D. Silakowski, "Perfect Tide, Ideal Moon: An Unappreciated Aspect of Wolfe's Generalship at Québec, 1759," 957–74
Olwell, Robert, 145, 147; review by, 302–04
Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, 203
Otis, James, Jr., 636, 639
Owen, William, 655
Oxford Furnace (Va. ironworks), 14

Paillette, Jean-Jacques, 478
Paine, Thomas, 58; and *Common Sense*, 48
Palmer, Benjamin Morgan, 148–49, 154–55, 189–90
Palmer, Theophila, 855
Panckoucke, Charles-Joseph, 933
Panic of 1819, 139
Paquette, Robert L., 136, 148, 193–96, 198; "Jacobins of the Lowcountry: The Vesey Plot on Trial," 185–92
Parke, Nonus, 567
Parker, Isaac (Eng. sailor), 563–65, 575
Parker, Thomas, 139, 146, 151, 163
Parkman, Francis, 962–63, 967
Parliament, 68, 69, 76, 83; imperial role of, 82–85, 87; rights of, 84
Pasquin, Anthony, 855
Paton, Diana: *A Narrative of Events, since the First of August, 1834*, reviewed, 808–12
Patriot, The (film), 263
Patterson, Stephen E.: "Interested Parties: Merrill Jensen and the Documentary History of Ratification" (review), 776–85
Paul, William, 200–01
Pearson, Edward A. 136, 147, 153, 156–57, 161–62, 175, 178, 180, 194–95, 198, 201; "Trials and Errors: Denmark Vesey and His Historians," 137–42
Penceel, William, 144
Penn, John, 129
Penn, Thomas, 129
Pennsylvania: German settlers in, 69; Germanification of, 71
Pennsylvania Journal and Weekly Advertiser, 830

Penowanyanquis, (Indian) 253, 255
Pequot War, 235
Perché, Napoléon Joseph, 447
Percy, George, 379
Perkins, Francis, 379
Perrault, Melanie: review by, 284–88
Perry, Lewis: review by, 527–30
Peterson, Mark A.: "The Significance of Silver" (review), 728–36
Petty, William, 2d earl of Shelburne, 67
Peuchet, Jacques, 934–36, 940–46, 955
Pharoah (S. C. slave), 197
Phillips, John, 629
Phillips, Kimberley L.: "Old Testament Tales" (review), 805–08
Phillips, Richard, 29, 32, 33
Phillips, U. B., 181
Physiocrats, 938, 943–44
Piersen, William D., 648
Pike, Zebulon Montgomery, 456–57, 469–70
Pitt, William, 128, 901
Piven, Francis Fox, 139
Plains of Abraham, 957–74
Plakkat van Verlatinge (Dutch Act of Abjuration) (1581), 63
Plane, Ann Marie: *Colonial Intimacies: Indian Marriage in Early New England*, reviewed, 284–88
Plumb, J. H., 103
Plymouth Colony, 234
Pocahontas, 341
Poinsett, Joel Roberts, 191, 450
Poland: first partition of, 47
Pole, Reginald, 893
Political Magazine (London), 120
Pond, Arthur, 828
Portier, Michael, 443
Positive law (positivism), 42–43, 56–59
Potter, Henry, 399
Potts, Isaac, 10–11
Potts, John, 397
Powhatan (Indian), 356–57, 395
Powhatan Indians, 403
Pownall, Thomas, 901
Pratt, Matthew, 828, 830–31
Press, in Britain: 86, 101–22
Price, Richard (Welsh dissenter), 76
Price, William, 396, 402
Princeton University (College of New Jersey), 875–76, 889, 898
Pringle, John, 129
Print culture: in Britain, 101–22
Printers, 219
Prioleau, Peter, 144
Pritchard, "Gullah" Jack, 138, 162, 199
Probate records, 204, 208, 211–16, 244–48
Provincial Council of Maryland, 404
Provost, John, 363, 367, 372–73, 375
Public Advertiser, 108, 112–13, 115, 119
Public opinion, 925–56
Putch, Peter, 626

Quakers, 25
Quarterly Review (London), 678, 692
Quasi War, 256
Quebec: capture of, 81
Quinn, David Beers, 346, 356

Ragapo, Leonard, 367–68, 371–73, 375
Rakove, Jack N., 204, 243, 265–68; "Creating Congress" (review), 1028–33; "James Madison in Context," 865–68; "Words, Deeds, and Guns: *Arming America* and the Second Amendment," 205–10
Ralegh, Bess, 364, 370
Ralegh, Walter, 341–76
Ralegh, Walter "Wat" (son), 369
Randolph, Edmund, 902
Randolph, Edward, 596
Ranlet, Philip: "A Seventeenth-Century Murder Mystery" (review), 986–89
Raphael (Raffaello Sanzio), 850
Raphael, Ray: *A People's History of the American Revolution: How Common People Shaped the Fight for Independence*, reviewed, 326–30
Rashid, Salim, 901
Rather, Susan: "Benjamin West's Professional Endgame and the Historical Conundrum of William Williams," 821–64
Rawly ("Ralegh") (Wynganditoian Indian), 353, 373
Raynal, Guillaume Thomas François, abbé, 933, 935
Rayón, Ignacio Lopez, 461
Read, Charles, 10
Read, James H.: *Power versus Liberty: Madison, Hamilton, Wilson, and Jefferson*, reviewed, 786–91
Rediker, Marcus, 144, 164–66, 604
Reed, Eden, 33
Reeve, Solomon, 32
Reid, John Phillip, 42
Reid, Thomas, 897–98
Reid-Maroney, Nina: *Philadelphia's Enlightenment, 1740–1800: Kingdom of Christ, Empire of Reason*, reviewed, 518–21
Reilly, Robin, 972
Religious conflicts: of Brit. and N. Eng. Puritans, 92; of Protestants and Catholics, 74–77
Remini, Robert, 161
Revolutionary War, 219–20, 236, 238, 258, 263, 265

Rex v. *Stapylton*, 576
Reynolds, Glenn Harlan, 205
Reynolds, Joshua, 846, 848–49, 855–61
Rhode Island Gazette, 653
Richards, Leonard L.: *The Slave Power: The Free North and Southern Domination, 1780–1860*, reviewed, 1040–46
Richards, Samuel, 10–11, 30
Richardson, E. P., 838–40
Richardson, Jonathan, 847–49
Richardson, Martha Proctor, 150, 196
Ridpath, George, 79
Roanoke Island, 342–44, 346–58
Roark, James L., 137
Robbins, Caroline, 103
Robertson, David, 136, 138, 140, 160, 162, 194–95, 198, 201; "Inconsistent Contextualism: The Hermeneutics of Michael Johnson," 153–58
Robertson, Donald, 875
Robertson, James: review by, 540–44
Robertson, William, 941
Robin John, Amboe, 567
Robin John, Ancona Robin, 555–84
Robin John, Ephraim ("Grandy King George"), 567–68, 572–73, 575, 579
Robin John, Little Ephraim, 555–84
Robin John, Otto Ephraim, 572
Robinson, Billy, 190, 197
Robinson, John Hamilton, 450, 454, 468–71, 477
Rockinghamites, 88, 95
Rodney, George Brydges, 99
Romney, George, 830, 846–47
Romney, John, 846
Ronda, James P.: *Finding the West: Explorations with Lewis and Clark*, reviewed, 697–709
Rosaire Vivant (Living Rosary), 439
Rosen, Gary: *American Compact: James Madison and the Problem of Founding*, reviewed, 786–91
Rossiter, Clinton, 900
Roth, Randolph, 204, 243–44, 249–56; "Guns, Gun Culture, and Homicide: The Relationship between Firearms, the Uses of Firearms, and Interpersonal Violence," 223–40
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 901, 933–37, 949
Rousselon, Étienne, 409–10
Rowland, Hopkins, 231
Roxborough Township, Pa., 9
Royall, Isaac, 660
Royall, Jacob, 626, 629, 648, 660
Royster, Charles, 219
Rubens, Peter Paul, 854
Rush, Benjamin, 898, 916, 920
Russell, James (Boston auctioneer), 627
Russell, John, 4th duke of Bedford, 78
Russell, Joseph, 232
Russell, William, 232
Rutter, Edward, 26, 32
Ryerson, Richard A.: ed., *John Adams and the Founding of the Republic*, reviewed, 315–18

Saint James's Chronicle, 114, 119
Saladino, Gaspare J.: and John P. Kaminski, eds., *The Documentary History of the Ratification of the Constitution*, IV–VII, reviewed, 776–85
Salcedo, Manuel María de, 472–73, 476
Salcedo, Nemesio, 454, 457, 468–70, 477
Sale, John, 636–39
Salt raking, 593, 597, 599
Salter, Jane, 396, 402
Salter, John, 396, 402
Samuelson, Richard A.: review by, 315–18
Sassamon, John, 254
Sassi, Jonathan D.: *A Republic of Righteousness: The Public Christianity of the Post-Revolutionary New England Clergy*, reviewed, 1022–25
Saucier, François-Jacques, 971; and Leah M. Behrends, Russell L. Doescher, William D. Liddle, Donald W. Olson, and Tammy D. Silakowski, "Perfect Tide, Ideal Moon: An Unappreciated Aspect of Wolfe's Generalship at Québec, 1759," 957–74
Saunders, Josiah, 609, 616
Savile, George, 93
Scanlan, Thomas: review by, 487–90
Schloesser, Pauline: *The Fair Sex: White Women and Racial Patriarchy in the Early American Republic*, reviewed, 1037–40
Schmidt, Leigh Eric: communication from, 545–47
Schuylkill Valley (Pa.), 35
Scots Magazine, 108, 112
Scott, Arthur P., 235
Scott, James Brown, 62
Scott, Julius, 575
Scottish Enlightenment, 41
Seamons, Morris, 16
Second Amendment, 203–10, 266–67
Selesky, Harold E.: "Imperial Wars" (review), 746–66
Serle, Ambrose, 50
Seven Years' War, 47, 68, 79–83, 85, 96, 100, 101, 107, 217–18, 221, 234, 258, 260, 262–63
Sewall, Samuel, 641–42, 664
Shade, William G.: and Michael V. Kennedy, eds., *The World Turned Upside Down: The State of Eighteenth-Century American Studies at the Beginning of the Twenty-First Century*, reviewed, 720–24
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 1st earl of, 918

Shakespeare, William, 587–88
Shaler, William, 450–65, 470–79, http://www.wm.edu/oieahc/WMQ/Apro2/stagg.htm
Sharp, William, 570, 576
Sheehan, Colleen A., 867; "Madison and the French Enlightenment: The Authority of Public Opinion," 925–56
Sheidley, Harlow W.: "Passing the Federalist Torch" (review), 1034–37
Shelburne, William Petty Fitzmaurice, 2d earl of, 67
Sheldon, Garrett Ward: *The Political Philosophy of James Madison*, reviewed, 319–25
Shelton, Cynthia, 9
Shenstone, Susan Burgess: *So Obstinately Loyal: James Moody, 1744–1809*, reviewed, 1006–08
Shields David S.: and Carla Mulford, eds., *Finding Colonial America: Essays Honoring J. A. Leo Lemay*, reviewed, 720–24
Shy, John, 219
Sidbury, James, 136, 194, 199; "Plausible Stories and Varnished Truths," 179–84
Silakowski, Tammy D., 971; and Leah M. Behrends, Russell L. Doescher, William D. Liddle, Donald W. Olson, and François-Jacques Saucier, "Perfect Tide, Ideal Moon: An Unappreciated Aspect of Wolfe's Generalship at Québec, 1759," 957–74
Simmons, R. C.: "Colonial Patronage: Two Letters from William Franklin to the Earl of Bute, 1762," 123–34
Simms, William Gilmore, 161
Simons, D. Brenton: and Peter Benes, eds., *The Art of Family: Genealogical Artifacts in New England*, reviewed, 1000–03
Sisters of Charity, 444
Sisters of Our Lady of Mount Carmel, 442, 444
Sisters of the Congregation of the Presentation of the Blessed Virgin Mary, 444
Sisters of the Holy Family (*Soeurs de Sainte Famille*), 412–13, 445–46
Sisters of the Sacred Heart, 444
Skemp, Sheila L., 123
Skottowe, Thomas, 127
Slater, Samuel, 35
Slaughter, Thomas P., 149
Slave conspiracies: in Adams County, Miss. (1861), 176; in Antigua (1736), 165; in Cuba (1843–1844), 187–88; of Denmark Vesey, 135–202; in New York City (1741), 164–65, 171–73
Slaveholders (U. S.): influence of, 676
Slavery: in Atlantic world, 551–696; and English law, 573–77; in Mass., 623–64; and national identity in Gr. Brit. and U. S., 665–96; and the press, 623–64; rhetorical uses of, 665–96; sentiment against, in Gt. Brit., 70
Slaves: advertisements for, 623–64; in Bermuda, 585–622; as component of Amer. identity, 70; as ironworkers, 8; perceived threat of violence from, 215; revolts of, 135–36; as seafarers, 585–622
Slave trade: in 18th-century, 555–84; in La., 413, 415; and system of credit, 565
Smalls, Robert (S. C., slave), 141
Smith, Adam, 867, 888–89; reception of, in U. S., 897–924
Smith, Daniel Scott, 246–47
Smith, John (London artist), 834–35; trade card of (fig.), 835
Smith, John (Va. founder), 216, 381
Smith, Merritt Roe, 265
Smith, Nathaniel, 836–37
Smith, Paul H., 89
Smith, Robert, 391, 454
Smith, Samuel Stanhope, 876
Snow Hill (Md. ironworks), 14
Somer Island Company, 588, 592–93
Somerset, James, 573–75
Somerset v. *Stewart*, 573–75
Sooys, Nicholas, 17
Spangler, Jewel L.: "Founding Partners" (review), 1025–28
Sparks, Randy J., 552–53; "Two Princes of Calabar: An Atlantic Odyssey from Slavery to Freedom," 555–84
Spencer, Mark G., 866–67; "Hume and Madison on Faction," 869–96
Spindel, Donna J., 235
Squanto, 341, 375
St. John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke, 41, 880
St. Louis Church (New Orleans), 413, 425–26, 432, 434; baptismal records of, 426–27
Stacey, C. P., 957, 963, 968
Stagg, J.C.A.: "The Madison Administration and Mexico: Reinterpreting the Gutiérrez-Magee Raid of 1812–1813," 449–80; et al., eds., *The Papers of James Madison*, Secretary of State Series, vols. 4–5, *October 1802–October 1803*, reviewed, 319–25; *The Papers of James Madison*, Presidential Series, vols. 2–4, *October 1809–July 1812*, reviewed, 319–25; ed., "The Political Essays of William Shaler," http://www.wm.edu/oieahc/WMQ/Apro2/stagg.htm
Stampp, Kenneth M., 177
Standish, Myles, 216
Standlake, Daniel, 255
Stanhope, Philip Dormer, Lord Chesterfield, 96
Steck, J.C.W. von, 59
Stephenson, Richard W.: and Marianne M. McKee, comps., *Virginia in Maps: Four Centuries of Settlement, Growth, and Development*, reviewed, 710–15
Steuart, James, 923

Steuben, Frederick von, 259, 264
Stevenson, Polly, 125
Stewart, Samuel, 22, 33
Stiles, Benjamin, 614
Stiles, Edward, 626
Stoaks, Benjamin, 639
Strachey, William, 356, 374
Strahan, William, 84, 124, 131
Stuart, Gilbert, 854
Stuart, Moses, 188
Stuckey, Sterling, 137
Sundue, Sharon Breslaw: "New Light in the Garden of Good and Evil" (review), 1008–11
Suvorov, Alexander, 260
Sweeney, Kevin M., 246–47
Swift, Caesar, 647

Taggart, Samuel, 26, 28–29
Tarter, Michele Lise: and Janet Moore Lindman, eds., *A Centre of Wonders: The Body in Early America*, reviewed, 273–76
Taxation: of Americans by Britain, 83–85
Taylor, Gilbert, 470
Teamsters: in iron industry, 7, 16–17, 20–21, 23, 30, 31, 32
Teichgraeber, Richard F., 900–01
Telegraphe (Rockbridge County, Va.), 230
Temple, Robert, 659
Texas: and Neutral Ground, map of, 457
Thayendanegea (Joseph Brant), 341
Thompson, C. Bradley: *John Adams and the Spirit of Liberty*, reviewed, 305–14
Thompson, Jane, 197
Thomson, Capt., 571, 574, 576
Times (Charleston, S. C.) 185
Tobacco, 384
Toledo, José Álvarez, 452, 474, 477–78
Tomlins, Christopher L.: and Bruce H. Mann, eds. *The Many Legalities of Early America*, reviewed, 481–87
Tomochichi (Yamacraw Indian), 341
Tonica (La. slave), 421
Topiawari (Guiana native), 361–64, 374
Towaye (Indian), 352–53, 357, 373
Town and Country Magazine (London), 107
Townshend, Charles, 84
Trayes, Robert, 255
Treaty of Munster (1649), 60
Treaty of Paris (1783), 58–60
Trenchard, John, 883
Trinidad, 342
Trollope, Frances, 554
Trott, Perient, 591
Trusty, Jacob, 25
Tryon, Thomas, 826
Tucker, George (Bermuda provost marshal), 598
Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques, 932, 939, 943–44
Turnbull, Robert J., 191
Turner, J.M.W., 859
Turner, Joseph, 36
Turner, Nat, 177

Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher: *The Age of Homespun: Objects and Stories in the Creation of an American Myth*, reviewed, 269–73; "New England's Population Bomb" (review) 725–28
Union Iron Works (N. J.), 14, 36
United States: and 19th-century rivalry with Gr. Brit., 665–96; relations of, with Sp. colonies, 449–80
United States v. *Miller*, 205
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), 40
Ursuline order, 416–17, 422–25, 429–30, 438, 440–42, 444, 446

Vanderhorst, George, 196
Van Doren, Carl, 129
Van Dyck, Anthony, 854
Vann, David, 33
Van Rijn, Rembrandt, 831–34, 838, 850
Vasari, Giorgio, 837–38, 848
Vattel, Emerich de, 49, 56, 59
Vaughan, Alden T.: "Sir Walter Ralegh's Indian Interpreters, 1584–1618," 341–76
Vauxcelles, Simone-Jérôme Bourlet de, 936
Ventling, Jacob, 25–26
Ventling, Nicholas, 25–26
Vesey, Denmark, 135–202
Vesey, Joseph, 149
Vesey, Robert, 151–52
Vesey, Sandy, 151
Vesey Conspiracy, 135–202; *Official Report* of, 135, 145–48, 151, 153–58, 186, 191, 193–202; trial transcripts, 147
Violence: between white colonists and slaves and natives, 220
Virginia Company, 379, 382, 404, 588
Virginia General Court, 235
Virginia House of Burgesses, 380, 382

Wade, Richard C., 137, 144–45, 148–49, 157, 160, 168, 178
Wading River (N. J. ironworks), 3, 11, 13, 17
Walker, David, 161, 177
Walling, Karl-Friedrich: *Republican Empire: Alexander Hamilton on War and Free Government*, reviewed, 786–91
Walpole, Horace, 113, 126, 838, 846, 883
Walsh, Robert, 683–86
Wampanoag Indians, 215, 254

Wanchese (Indian), 342, 346–48, 350, 354, 373
War of 1812, 242, 675; and international politics of slavery, 667–68, 671
War of the Austrian Succession, 77–79, 96
Ward, Gerald W. R.: and Jeannine Falino, eds., *New England Silver and Silversmithing, 1620–1815*, reviewed, 728–36
Warren, Levi, 232
Warren, Peter, 77, 78
Washington, George, 90–93, 100, 101–22, 262, 264–65
Washington, Margaret, 144
Waterhouse, Edward, 381
Waterman, Benony, 645, 648
Waters, John, 246
Watson, Alan D.: "An Uprising of Faith" (review), 1011–14
Watson, John F., 437
Wealth of Nations, 897–909, 912, 914–16, 924
Webster, Noah, 902, 906, 919, 921
Webster, Pelatiah, 919
Weddle, Robert S.: *The Wreck of the* Belle, *the Ruin of La Salle*, reviewed, 490–94
Weekly Miscellany (London), 110
Wells, Colin: *The Devil and Doctor Dwight: Satire and Theology in the Early American Republic*, reviewed, 1019–22
Wells, Sarah, 87
Wentworth, Charles Watson, marquess of Rockingham, 88
Wermuth, Thomas S.: *Rip Van Winkle's Neighbors: The Transformation of Rural Society in the Hudson River Valley, 1720–1850*, reviewed, 533–36
Wesley, Charles, 555, 577–83
Wesley, John, 577–83
Wesley, Sarah, 579
West, Benjamin, 821–64, 958; self-portrait (fig.), 853
Westminster Magazine (London), 111, 116
Weymouth Furnace (N. J. ironworks), 10, 13, 26, 30
Whately, Thomas, 84
Wheatley, Phillis, 660–61
Wheeler, Roxann: *The Complexion of Race: Categories of Difference in Eighteenth-Century British Culture*, reviewed, 742–46
Whiddon, Jacob, 359–61, 363–64, 367
Whipple, Joseph, 630
Whiskey Rebellion, 249
Whitaker, Alexander, 389
White, Andrew, 387
White, G. Edward: communication from, 337–38
White, Hayden, 200
White, John, 351–52, 354–57
Whitely, William, 264
Wierich, Jochen: review by, 277–281
Wilberforce, William, 671
Wilkes, John, 76
Wilkins, Roger: *Jefferson's Pillow: The Founding Fathers and the Dilemma of Black Patriotism*, reviewed, 801–05
Wilkinson, James, 464–65, 467–68
Willan, Dick, 394
William Augustus, duke of Cumberland, 221, 260
Williams, Jack Kinney, 237
Williams, William, 821–64; portraits by (figs.), 827, 829, 839
Williamson, Jacob, 29
Willis, Kirk, 901
Wills, Garry, 871, 911
Wilson, George (George Watkins), 143–44, 148
Wilson, James, 897–99, 902, 905–06, 921, 924
Wilson, John, 143
Wilson, Renate: *Pious Traders in Medicine: A German Pharmaceutical Network in Eighteenth-Century North America*, reviewed, 736–39
Wilson, Thomas, 370–71
Windley, Lathan, 613
Wish, Harvey, 177
Wissahickon Creek (Pa.), 9
Witherspoon, John, 875–76, 889, 898
Wolfe, James, 114, 957–74
Wood, Alexander, 128
Wood, Ann (Skottowe), 127
Wood, Gordon S., 250, 916
Wood, James (Va. governor), 256
Wood, John, 397
Wood, Joseph S.: and Alison Boissonnas, "Shaping the Territory" (review), 710–15
Wood, Robert, 127–29, 133
Woodford, James, 98
Wormeley, Ralph, 394
Wright, Esmond, 129
Wright, Frances, 681
Wright, James, 126
Wright, John (Washington, D. C., minister), 676, 690, 693
Wright, John (author of *The American Negotiator* [1756]), 66
Wulf, Karin: "Not Your Grandmother's Genealogy" (review), 1000–03
Wyatt, Francis, 379, 395
Wyatt-Brown, Bertram, 163, 237
Wykoff, William, Jr., 450–51
Wyndham, Charles, earl of Egremont, 82, 127–33
Wyndham, William, 127

Zuckerman, Michael, 203